1. Toy cars are sold in these colours: red, mauve, green, white or black. The pie chart shows as a percentage the frequency of each colour sold.


| Colour | Percentage |
| :--- | :---: |
| Red | $16 \%$ |
| Mauve | $16 \%$ |
| Green | $24 \%$ |
| White | $24 \%$ |
| Black | $20 \%$ |

a) Complete the table below. Show how many cars of each colour were sold if there were 100,400 or 50 cars altogether.

|  | Total Number of Cars |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Colour | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ |
| Red |  |  |  |
| Mauve |  |  |  |
| Green |  |  |  |
| White |  |  |  |
| Black |  |  |  |

b) One car is picked at random. What is the probability that it is mauve?
c) One car is picked at random. What is the probability that it is red or green?
d) One car is picked at random. What is the probability that it is not red?

## Don't forget:

$100 \%$ means all the cars.

Use your answers for 100 cars to work out the answers for 400 and 50 cars.


1. A school shop sold the following items: pens, pencils, rulers, erasers and protractors.
The pie chart shows as a percentage the frequency of each item sold.


| Item | Percentage |
| :--- | :---: |
| Pens | $18 \%$ |
| Pencils | $20 \%$ |
| Rulers | $30 \%$ |
| Erasers | $16 \%$ |
| Protractors | $16 \%$ |

a) Complete the table below. Show how many of each item were sold if 100,200 or 50 items were sold altogether.

|  | Total Number of items |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ |
| Pens |  |  |  |
| Pencils |  |  |  |
| Rulers |  |  |  |
| Erasers |  |  |  |
| Protractors |  |  |  |

b) One item is picked at random. What is the probability that it is a ruler?
c) One item is picked at random. What is the probability that it is a pen or a pencil?
d) One item is picked at random. What is the probability that it is not an eraser?

## Don't forget:

$100 \%$ means all the items.

Use your answers for 100 items to work out the answers for 200


1. Children come to school either on a bicycle, in a car, on a bus, by train or by walking. The pie chart shows as a percentage the number of children that use each method of transport.


| Transport | Percentage |
| :--- | :---: |
| Bicycle | $20 \%$ |
| Car | $12 \%$ |
| Bus | $24 \%$ |
| Train | $24 \%$ |
| Walk | $20 \%$ |

a) Complete the table below. Show how many pupils used each method of transport if there were 200,800 or 500 pupils altogether.

|  | Total Number of Pupils |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Transport | $\mathbf{2 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 0}$ |
| Bicycle |  |  |  |
| Car |  |  |  |
| Bus |  |  |  |
| Train |  |  |  |
| Walk |  |  |  |

b) One pupil is picked at random. What is the probability that she walks to school?
c) One pupil is picked at random. What is the probability that he comes by car or by bus?
d) One pupil is picked at random. What is the probability that she does not walk to school?

## Don't forget:

$100 \%$ means all the pupils.

Think about 100 children first to help you work out


1. The pie chart shows as a percentage the number of men, women, boys and girls that see a film in the cinema.


|  | Percentage |
| :--- | :---: |
| Men | $19 \%$ |
| Women | $24 \%$ |
| Boys | $25 \%$ |
| Girls | $32 \%$ |

a) Complete the table below. Show how many men, women, boys and girls went to the cinema if there were 600,1000 or 300 people altogether.

|  | Total Number of People |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{6 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 0}$ |
| Men |  |  |  |
| Women |  |  |  |
| Boys |  |  |  |
| Girls |  |  |  |

b) One person is picked at random. What is the probability the chosen person is a boy?
c) One person is picked at random. What is the probability that the chosen person is an adult?
d) One person is picked at random. What is the probability that the chosen person is not a girl?

## Don't forget:

$100 \%$ means all the people.

Think about 100 people first to help you work out the answers.

## Page 1

1. a) Red $16 \quad 648$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Mauve } & 16 & 64 & 8\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Green } & 24 & 96 & 12\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { White } & 24 & 96 & 12\end{array}$
Black $2080 \quad 10$
b) $16 / 100$ or $4 / 25$ or equivalent
c) $40 / 100$ or $2 / 5$ or equivalent
d) ${ }^{84} / 100$ or ${ }^{21} / 25$ or equivalent

## Page 2

1. a) Pens $18 \quad 36 \quad 9$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Pencils } & 20 & 40 & 10\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Rulers } & 30 & \mathbf{6 0} & \mathbf{1 5}\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Erasers } & 16 & 32 & 8\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Protractors } & 16 & 32 & 8\end{array}$
b) $30 / 100$ or $3 / 10$ or equivalent
c) $38 / 100$ or $19 / 50$ or equivalent
d) $84 / 100$ or $21 / 25$ or equivalent

## Page 3

1. a) Bicycle $40 \quad 160 \quad 100$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Car } & 24 & 96 & 60\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Bus } & 48 & 192 & 120\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Train } & 48 & 192 & 120\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Walk } & 40 & 160 & 100\end{array}$
b) $20 / 100$ or $1 / 5$ or equivalent
c) $36 / 100$ or $9 / 25$ or equivalent
d) $80 / 100$ or $4 / 5$ or equivalent

## Page 4

1. a) Men $114 \quad 190 \quad 57$

Women 14424072
Boys $150 \quad 250 \quad 75$
Girls $192320 \quad 96$
b) $25 / 100$ or $1 / 4$ or equivalent
c) $43 / 100$
d) $68 / 100$ or $17 / 25$ or equivalent

